

AUTHOR INDEX

- Adolfsson, R., 122
 Ağargün, M.Y., 149, 198
 Akiskal, H.S., 63
 Alyanak, B., 345
 Angst, J., 176
 Åsgård, U., 203
 Asnis, G.M., 271

 Bagby, R.M., 91
 Baird, A.A., 308
 Barak, Y., 400
 Barlow, D.H., 323
 Bathurst, E., 160
 Behrendt, R.-P., 236
 Bemi, E., 63
 Bergman, U., 203
 Berman, M.E., 368
 Bishop, C., 312
 Blais, M.A., 231, 277
 Blaszczyński, A., 111
 Brändström, S., 122
 Bräunig, P., 35
 Bröker, M., 220
 Browne, S., 215
 Bustini, M., 143

 Calysen, R.J., 137
 Canino, G.J., 176
 Carter, F.A., 206
 Casacchia, M., 143
 Castlebury, F.D., 277
 Caulet, M., 185
 Cecconi, D., 63
 Cilla, A.S., 198
 Cloninger, C.R., 225
 Cloninger, R.C., 122
 Coccaro, E.F., 368
 Cuesta, M.J., 11

 Daneluzzo, E., 143
 Daniels, B., 303
 Davidson, J.R. T., 16
 Daw, E.W., 8
 Dębowska, G., 255
 De Rivera, J., 338
 Dinwiddie, S.H., 28
 Droney, T., 160
 Dubo, E.D., 296

 Economou, M., 47, 225
 Eisen, M., 16
 Elizur, A., 364, 400
 Erni, T., 352
 Evenson, R.C., 57

 Feigon, E.A., 338
 Field, L.L., 261
 Fisher, P., 16
 Folkerts, M., 312

 Foote, B., 271
 Forsgren, T., 122
 Friis, S., 75

 Garavan, J., 215
 Garfinkel, P.E., 261
 Garle, M., 203
 Gervin, M., 215
 Gijs, L., 333
 Gillberg, C., 392
 Goddard, A.W., 323
 Gordon, K., 111
 Gorman, J.M., 323
 Grilo, C.M., 323
 Gruber, S.A., 308
 Grzywa, A., 255
 Guido, P., 312
 Gunkel, S., 220
 Gupta, S., 160

 Hadjez, J., 364
 Hägglöf, B., 225
 Harcourt, L., 303
 Heinmaa, M., 261
 Helmchen, H., 5
 Helmus, T., 312
 Hengeveld, M.W., 333
 Hennig, L., 160
 Hillman, K., 111
 Hilsenroth, M.J., 277
 Hofmann, S.G., 323
 Holdwick, D.J., Jr., 277
 Hunsucker, L., 287

 Inoue, S., 85
 Isacsson, G., 203
 Iwawaki, A., 386

 Joyce, P.R., 206

 Kara, H., 149, 198
 Karaveli, D., 72
 Karterud, S., 75
 Kavoussi, R.J., 368
 Keller, P., 160
 Kessler, R.C., 176
 Kıcı, F., 198
 Kirby, K., 303
 Klinkenberg, W.D., 137
 Kooiman, C.G., 152
 Krüger, S., 35
 Kucharska-Pietura, K., 255
 Kundakçı, T., 72

 Lane, A., 215
 Lane, R.D., 377
 Larkin, C., 215
 Lattanzi, L., 63
 Lemoine, P., 185

 Levin, A., 296
 Levine, J.B., 308
 Lish, J.D., 368
 Ljung, E.-B., 203
 Lundberg, M., 122

 McIntosh, V.V., 206
 McMillan, D.E., 358
 Madianos, M.G., 47
 Malik, M., 16
 Mastrocinque, C., 63
 Matthews, J., 231
 Mattia, J.I., 265
 Mehlum, L., 75
 Melamed, Y., 400
 Merikangas, K.R., 176
 Mino, Y., 85
 Modestin, J., 352
 Money, R., 323
 Montgomery, I., 303
 Murphy, G.E., 165

 Narushima, K., 386
 Nilsson, E.W., 392
 Nilsson, L.-G., 122
 Nykamp, K., 312
 Nylander, P.-O., 122

 Oberson, B., 352
 O'Callaghan, E., 215
 Ohayon, M.M., 185
 O'Keefe, S.M., 231
 Okura, T., 386
 Ota, K., 386
 Öz, H., 198

 Panasetis, P., 111
 Papp, L.A., 323
 Parker, J.D. A., 91
 Patronelli, A., 63
 Peralta, V., 11
 Perugi, G., 63
 Ponizovsky, A., 21
 Popli, A., 160
 Priebe, S., 220
 Przybeck, T.R., 122

 Rampes, H., 16
 Råstam, M., 392
 Reynolds, V., 296
 Rice, M., 312
 Riedel, R., 377
 Ritsner, M., 21
 Roberts, L.W., 99
 Roehrs, T., 312
 Rosenthal, L., 312
 Rossi, A., 143
 Roth, T., 312
 Rubio-Stipec, M., 176
 Ruchkin, V.V., 225

- Sanderson, W.C., 271
 Şar, V., 345
 Schlette, P., 122
 Schouten, R., 231
 Schwartz, R.C., 249
 Sechrest, L., 377
 Shear, M.K., 323
 Shimodera, S., 85
 Shiwach, R.S., 318
 Shugar, G., 35
 Sickel, A.E., 296
 Sigvardsson, S., 122
 Silove, D., 111
 Sloane, D., 111
 Smith, R.D., 16
 Sprock, J., 287
 Stefanis, C.N., 47
 Stratta, P., 143
 Sullivan, P.F., 206
 Summergrad, P., 231
 Swendsen, J.D., 176
 Syron, M.L., 312
 Szor, H., 364, 400
 Takashima, A., 386
 Tanaka, S., 85
 Tarhan, N., 198
 Taylor, G.J., 91
 Tómasson, K., 129
 Trikha, A., 296
 Tsuchiya, K., 386
 Tutkun, H., 345
 Üçok, A., 72
 Urnes, Ø., 75
 Vaglum, P., 75, 129
 Vieweg, B.W., 57
 Vignoli, S., 63
 Vroege, J.A., 333
 Wetzler, S., 271
 Wilberg, T., 75
 Wiseman, E.J., 358
 Woods, S.W., 323
 Woodside, D.B., 261
 Yargıç, L.I., 345
 Yazici, O., 72
 Yurgelun-Todd, D., 308
 Zimmerman, M., 265

SUBJECT INDEX

- AASs (anabolic-androgenic steroids), violent crime and, 203-205
 Abuse, *see* Child abuse
 Accidents, *see* Motor vehicle accidents, psychiatric comorbidity following
 Acutely ill patients, communicating with, 8
 Adjustment, premorbid, of schizophrenics, insight, psychopathology and, 255-260
 Admission
 involuntary, of schizophrenics, PTSD symptoms and, 220-224
 see also Hospitalization; Lifetime admission; Readmission
 Adolescents, male delinquent, relationship between temperament, character, and rearing in, 225-230
 Affective disorders
 in first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
 see also specific affective disorders
 Aftercare of severely mentally ill adults, sex differences in hospitalization and, 137-142
 Age
 of agoraphobics, 305
 and alexithymia, 378, 380
 of atypical depression patients, prevalence of "soft" bipolar features in, 67
 of BDD patients, 267
 of bulimics, therapy outcome and, 209
 of complex partial epilepsy patients and DID patients, 346
 of IED-R patients, 370
 of immigrants with psychological symptoms, 25
 and lifetime admission for detoxification, 131-133
 of manics, *see* Age of manics
 of panic disorder patients, *see* Age of panic disorder patients
 and personality traits in general Swedish population, 126
 psychiatric comorbidity and, *see* Age, and psychiatric comorbidity
 of psychotics, *see* Age of psychotics
 Age (*Continued*)
 of PTSD patients with nightmares, 163
 of severely impaired outpatients, treatment outcome and, 58, 59
 Age, and psychiatric comorbidity
 of alcoholics, 179, 180
 of insomniacs, 189
 Age of manics
 of bipolar disorder patients, PDs and, 72
 with catatonic symptoms, 38
 Age of panic disorder patients
 attrition from treatment and, 326
 DID and, 346
 Age of PD patients
 of ASPD patients, 31
 with bipolar disorders, 72
 course of PD and, 79
 with identity disturbance and, 355
 Age of psychotics
 subjective experiences and, 12
 see also Age of schizophrenics
 Age of schizophrenics
 and compliance with neuroleptic medication, 216
 and EDs, 388
 involuntary admission, PTSD symptoms and, 221
 SPQ and Wisconsin Card Sorting Test scores and, 145
 Aggressive behavior
 dissociation and, 271-276
 symptoms of prototypic passive-aggressive PD, 287-295
 see also Aggressive behavior of IED-R patients; Other-directed aggression; Self-directed aggression
 Aggressive behavior of IED-R patients, 370-371
 need to broaden spectrum of, 374
 Agoraphobia, computer-based treatment of, differential effect of personality on, 303-307
 Alcoholism, psychiatric comorbidity with
 anxiety and depressive disorders as, 176-184

- Alcoholism, psychiatric comorbidity with (*Continued*)
 insomnia as, 193
- Alexithymia
 relationship of, to ego defense and coping styles, 91-98
 sociodemographic correlates of, 377-385
see also Alexithymia, as risk factor in medically unexplained physical symptoms
- Alexithymia, as risk factor in medically unexplained physical symptoms, 152-159
 concept of, 152-154
 described, 152, 153
 in psychoanalysis, 154-155
 in psychosomatic medicine, 155
 studies on, 155-157
- Alternative (complementary) medical treatment, psychiatric disorders in primary care patients receiving, 16-20
- American Psychopathological Association (APA), 88th annual meeting of, 1-4
- Anabolic-androgenic steroids (AASs), violent crime and, 203-205
- Anorexia nervosa, *see* Family of anorexics
- Antisocial personality disorder (ASPD)
 IED-R and, 373-374
 temporal stability of, 28-34
 unique and common characteristics in borderline, narcissistic and, 277-286
- Anxiety and anxiety disorders
 in first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
see also Anxiety and anxiety disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
- Anxiety and anxiety disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
 alcoholism with depressive disorders as, 176-184
 insomnia as, 195
- APA (American Psychopathological Association), 88th annual meeting of, 1-4
- Apnea, obstructive sleep, sleep perception in, as function of daytime sleepiness, 312-317
- ASPD, *see* Antisocial personality disorder
- Asperger's disorder in first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
- Asymmetry, communicative, between patient and psychiatrist, 7-8
- Attention to vulnerability of mentally ill participants in psychiatric research, 102
- Attitudes
 of schizophrenic outpatients to neuroleptics, relationship of compliance to, 215-219
 societal, toward suicide and, men-women differences in suicide and, 169
- Attrition from treatment for panic disorders, pretreatment patient factors in prediction of, 323-333
- Atypical depression, prevalence of "soft" bipolar features in, 63-71
- Autism in first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
- Autoenucleation (ocular self-mutilation), as culture-specific phenomenon, 318-322
- Automobile accidents, *see* Motor vehicle accidents, psychiatric comorbidity following
- Axis I disorders
 in first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
see also Axis I disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
- Axis I disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
 in IED-R patients, 371, 372
 with passive-aggressive PD, 289
- Axis II disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
 with BPDs, 296-302
 in IED-R patients, 371, 372
 with passive-aggressive PD, 289
- BDD (body dysmorphic disorder) in outpatients, 265-270
- Bipolar disorders, 63-74
 PDs with, 72-74
 "soft" features of, in atypical depression, 63-71; *see also* Depression and depressive disorders
- BMI (body mass index) of bulimics, therapy outcome and, 209
- BN, *see* Bulimia nervosa
- Body dysmorphic disorder (BDD) in outpatients, 265-270
- Body mass index (BMI) of bulimics, therapy outcome and, 209
- Borderline personality disorders (BPDs)
 unique and common characteristics in antisocial, narcissistic and, 277-286
see also Borderline personality disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
- Borderline personality disorders (BPDs), psychiatric comorbidity with
 Axis II comorbidity with, 296-302
 IED-R as, 373-374
- BPDs, *see* Borderline personality disorders
- Bräunig-Catania Rating Scale, 42-44
- Bulimia nervosa (BN)
 diagnosis of, in families of patients with, 261-264
 predictors of therapy outcome for, 206-214
- Caffeine, insomnia and, 193
- Car accidents, *see* Motor vehicle accidents, psychiatric comorbidity following
- Catatonic symptoms in mania, clinical significance and prevalence of, 35-46
- CCs (critical comments) made to schizophrenics by their families, classification of, 85-90
- Chaos, hoarding and, 401-402
- Character, relationship between temperament, rearing and, in male delinquent adolescents, 225-230
- Child abuse
 DID and, 348
 and identity disturbance, 355
 sexual, *see* Sexual abuse
- Child-rearing
 of male delinquent adolescents, relationship between temperament, character and, 225-230
see also Family
- Chronic schizophrenia, insight in, 249-254
- Cigarette smoking
 insomnia and, 193
 rationale for mentholation preference and, in cocaine- and nicotine-dependent outpatients, 358-363
- Claims of misconduct by mentally ill participants in psychiatric research, 103
- Classification
 of CCs made to schizophrenics by their families, 85-90
 of sexual dysfunctions in DSM-V and ICD-11, 333-337

- Clinical significance, prevalence and, of catatonic symptoms in mania, 35-46
- Cocaine- and nicotine-dependent outpatients, rationale for cigarette smoking and mentholation preference in, 358-363
- Cognitive theories, current, on verbal hallucinations, 236-239
- Communication, patient-psychiatrist, therapeutic contract and, 5-10
- Communicative asymmetry between patient and psychiatrist, 7-8
- Communicative process, research on, 9
- Communicative skills, training in, 9-10
- Comorbidity, *see* Psychiatric comorbidity
- Compensation for MVAs, psychiatric comorbidity and, 118
- Complementary (alternative) treatments, psychiatric disorders in primary care patients receiving, 16-20
- Complex partial epilepsy, DID compared with, 345-351
- Compliance
communication and, 9
with neuroleptics by schizophrenic outpatients, relationship of, to subjective response and attitudes to neuroleptics and insight, 215-219
- Computer-based treatment of agoraphobia, differential effect of personality on, 303-307
- Confidence in patient-psychiatrist communication, 6-7
- Consent, *see* Informed consent
- Construct of communication, 5-8
relationship of, to reality, 7-8
- Construct validity of IED-R criteria, 370-372
- Coping styles, relationship of alexithymia to ego defense and, 91-98
- Cortical representations, activation of, and verbal hallucinations, 243-244
- Course of illness
of PDs, with short-term day unit treatment, 75-84
see also specific conditions
- Crime
relationship between temperament, character, and rearing in male delinquent adolescents, 225-230
violent, AASs and, 203-205
- Critical comments (CCs) made to schizophrenics by their families, classification of, 85-90
- Culture-specific phenomenon, ocular self-mutilation as, 318-322
- Cyproheptadine for nightmares associated with PTSD, 160-164
- Day unit treatment, short-term, of PDs, 75-84
- Daytime functioning, insomnia and, 192
- Daytime sleepiness
insomnia and, 192
in obstructive sleep apnea patients, sleep perception and, 312-317
- Death among first-degree relatives of anorexics, 396
- Decision-making, proxy, for mentally ill participants in psychiatric research, 105
- Delinquent adolescents, male, relationship between temperament, character, and rearing in, 225-230
- Delusions in schizophrenia, insight and, 258
- Depression and depressive disorders
atypical, prevalence of "soft" bipolar features in, 63-71
- Depression and depressive disorders (*Continued*)
insomnia and, 194
psychiatric comorbidity with, *see* Depression and depressive disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
stability and predictive value of pre- and post-ECT self-report personality traits in, 231-235
symptoms of, *see* Symptoms of depression
- Depression and depressive disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
alcoholism and anxiety as, 176-184
suicidal behavior with major depression, 198-202
- Detoxification, readmission for, role of psychiatric comorbidity in prediction of, 129-136
- Development, hoarding and, 401-402
- Developmental disorders, pervasive, in first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
- Diagnosis
of anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa in families of patients with eating disorders, 261-264
at community level, 51, 52
of insomnia, 190-192, 194, 195
lifetime, *see* Lifetime diagnosis
of psychiatric comorbidity with insomnia disorders, 188, 189
see also entries beginning with acronym: DSM
- Diagnostic and Statistical Manual, *see entries beginning with acronym: DSM*
- DID (dissociative identity disorder), panic disorder, schizophrenia, and complex partial epilepsy compared with, 345-351
- Discriminant validity of IED-R criteria, 372
- Dissociation, aggressive behavior and, 271-276
- Dissociative identity disorder (DID), panic disorder, schizophrenia, and complex partial epilepsy compared with, 345-351
- Distress
psychological distress syndrome in immigrant population, 21-27
sexual dysfunctions and marked, DSM and ICD classifications and, 334
- Dreams
and dreaming as model of underconstrained perception, 239-240
frightening, *see* Nightmares
- DSM-III (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual-III), classification of sexual dysfunctions in, 333-337
- DSM-III-R (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual-III-Revised)
classification of sexual dysfunctions in, 333-337
IED criteria in, 372
negativistic criteria for passive-aggressive personality disorder in, 287-295
SQP and Wisconsin Card Sorting Test of DSM-III-R schizophrenics, 143-148
- DSM-IV (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual-IV)
IED criteria in, 372
unique and common characteristics in antisocial, borderline, and narcissistic personality disorders according to, 277-286
- DSM-V (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual-V), classification of sexual dysfunctions in, 333-337

- Eating disorders, *see* Bulimia nervosa; Family of anorexics
- ECT (electroconvulsive therapy) of depression, self-report personality traits before and after, predictive value and stability of, 231-235
- EDs (experienced deficits), factors of, in schizophrenia and their relationships to positive, negative, and depressive symptoms, 386-391
- Education in communication, 7
- Educational status
- and aftercare and hospitalization of severely mentally ill adults, 138, 140
 - of alcoholics, 179, 180
 - and alexithymia, 378, 380
 - of ASPD patients, 31
 - of BDD patients, 267
 - of insomniacs, 189
 - of panic disorder patients, attrition from treatment and, 326
 - see also* Educational status of schizophrenics
- Educational status of schizophrenics
- involuntary admission, PTSD and, 221
 - SPQ and Wisconsin Card Sorting Test scores and, 145
- Ego defense, relationship of alexithymia to coping styles and, 91-98
- 88th annual meeting of APA, 1-4
- Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) of depression, self-report personality traits before and after, predictive value and stability of, 231-235
- Empathy, as basic component of communication, 6-7
- Employment status
- of insomniacs, psychiatric comorbidity and, 189
 - of PD patients, course and, 79
 - of schizophrenic patients, involuntary admission, PTSD and, 221
 - of severely impaired outpatients, treatment outcome and, 58
- Epilepsy, complex partial, DID compared with, 345-351
- Ethics of psychiatric research, 99-110
- emergence of new, 100-103
 - informed consent in, 103-105
 - institutional review procedures and, 107
 - underreporting of research and, 106-107
 - vulnerability of participants and, 102-105
- Etiology of sexual dysfunctions, DSM and ICD classifications and, 334
- Experienced deficits (EDs), factors of, in schizophrenia and their relationships to positive, negative, and depressive symptoms, 386-391
- Explosive disorder, intermittent, development, reliability, and validity of revised criteria for, 368-376
- Failed suicide (parasuicide), men-women differences in, 165-167
- Family
- of anorexia nervosa patients, *see* Family of anorexics
 - of atypical depression patients, prevalence of "soft" bipolar features in, 67
 - of bulimia nervosa patients, diagnosis of eating disorders in, 261-264
 - child-rearing of male delinquent adolescents, relationship between temperament, character and, 225-230
 - of schizophrenics, CCs made by, 85-90
 - Family of anorexics
 - community-based study of, 392-399
 - diagnosis of eating disorders in, 261-264
- Financial restraints of health care system, effects of, on patient-psychiatrist communication, 8
- First-degree relatives, *see* Family
- fMRI (functional magnetic resonance imaging) data on OCD in schizophrenia, 308-311
- Frequency of catatonic symptoms in mania, 38
- Frightening dreams, *see* Nightmares
- Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) data on OCD in schizophrenia, 308-311
- Functional status of severely impaired outpatients, as quality of life measure of treatment outcome, 58-59
- General population
- psychiatric comorbidity with insomnia disorders in, 185-197
 - SPQ and Wisconsin Card Sorting Test of, 143-148
 - Swedish, personality traits of, 122-128
- Guidelines, ethics, for psychiatric research, 101, 102
- Hallucinations, verbal, *see* Verbal hallucinations
- Health care system, effects of organization and financial restraints of, on patient-psychiatrist communication, 8
- Help-seeking behavior at community level, 52
- History, *see* Patient history
- Hoarding, 400-402
- Holocaust survivors, as lifetime inpatients, 364-367
- Hospitalization
- and aftercare of severely mentally ill adults, sex differences in, 137-142
 - see also* Admission; Inpatients
- ICD-10 and ICD-11 (International Classification of Diseases-10 and -11), classification of sexual dysfunctions in, 333-337
- Identity disorders, 345-352
- dissociative, panic disorder, schizophrenia, and complex partial epilepsy compared with, 345-351
 - in PDs, 352-357
- IED-R (intermittent explosive disorder-Revised) criteria, development, reliability, and validity of, 368-376
- Immigrant population, prevalence of psychological symptoms in, 21-27
- Impaired outpatients, quality of life measure of treatment outcome in severely, 57-62
- Impulsivity, other-directed, in IED-R patients, 370-371
- Incidence, *see* Prevalence
- Incompetent patients, communicating with, 8
- Informed consent
- communication and, 8
 - in psychiatric research, 103-105
- Inpatients
- with PDs, identity disturbance in, 352-357
 - see also* Admission; Hospitalization
- Insight, *see* Schizophrenia, insight in
- Insomnia and insomnia disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with, 185-197
- suicidal behavior, and recurrent sleep panic with panic disorder with, 149-151
- Institutional reviews of psychiatric research, 107

- Intentional self-experience, and verbal hallucinations, 246
- Intermittent explosive disorder-Revised (IED-R) criteria, development, reliability, and validity of, 368-376
- International Classification of Diseases-10 and -11 (ICD-10 and -11), classification of sexual dysfunctions in, 333-337
- Intrater reliability of IED-R criteria, 370
- Involuntary admission of schizophrenics, PTSD symptoms, 220-224
- Involvement in MVAs, risk factors for, 115, 117
- Lifetime admission
for detoxification, 131-134
of Holocaust survivors, 364-367
- Lifetime diagnosis
lifetime admission for detoxification by, 131-134
in primary care patients receiving complementary treatments, 17
of psychiatric comorbidity with alcoholism, 179
- Lifetime history of bulimia, therapy outcome and, 209, 211-212
- Living situation of schizophrenics, involuntary admission, PTSD symptoms and, 221
- Long-term outcome of psychiatric disorders at community level, 47-56
- Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) data, functional, on OCD in schizophrenia, 308-311
- Major depression, repetitive and frightening dreams and suicidal behavior in, 198-202
- Male adolescents, delinquent, relationship between temperament, character, and rearing in, 225-230
- Mania
clinical significance and prevalence of catatonic symptoms in, 35-46
see also Bipolar disorders
- Marital status
and aftercare and hospitalization of severely mentally ill adults, 138, 140
of BDD patients, 267
of insomniacs, psychiatric comorbidity and, 189
of panic disorder patients, attrition from treatment and, 326
of PD patients, course and, 79
of severely impaired patients, treatment outcome and, 58
- Marked distress due to sexual dysfunctions, DSM and ICD classifications and, 334
- Means of suicide, men-women differences in, 167
- Medical patients
as participants in psychiatric research, 105-106
primary care patients on complementary treatment, psychiatric disorders in, 16-20
- Medically unexplained physical symptoms, *see* Alexithymia, as risk factor in medically unexplained physical symptoms
- Memory, "recovered-memory" therapy of sexual abuse, 338-344
- Men
with BPDs, Axis II comorbidity and, 298
see also Male adolescents; Men-women differences in suicide; Sex and specific conditions
- Men-women differences in suicide, 166-175
implications of, for prevention, 172-173
in means of suicide, 167
- Men-women differences in suicide (*Continued*)
men's view on women's psychology as it relates to suicide, 167-168
occupational, 171-172
in parasuicide, 165-167
protection and protective factors in, 168, 171
psychosocial, 169-171
societal attitudes toward suicide and, 169
- Mentally ill patients
sex differences in aftercare and hospitalization of severely, 137-142
see also Ethics of psychiatric research and specific conditions
- Mentholation preference, rationale for cigarette smoking and, in cocaine- and nicotine-dependent outpatients, 358-363
- Misconduct, claims of, by mentally ill participants in psychiatric research, 103
- Motivation(s)
as basic component of communication, 6-7
of medical patients for participation in psychiatric, 106
- Motor vehicle accidents (MVAs), psychiatric comorbidity following, 111-121
characteristics of accident and, 118
compensation issue and, 118
psychological reactions to, 112-114
PTSD in survivors of MVAs, 114-117
- MRI (magnetic resonance imaging) data, functional, on OCD in schizophrenia, 308-311
- Multiple personality disorder (dissociative identity disorder), panic disorder, schizophrenia, and complex partial epilepsy compared with, 345-351
- Mutilation, ocular self-, as culture-specific phenomenon, 318-322
- MVAs, *see* Motor vehicle accidents, psychiatric comorbidity following
- Narcissistic personality disorders (NPDs), unique and common characteristics in antisocial, borderline and, 277-286
- Negative symptoms in schizophrenia
factors of EDs and their relationships to, 386-391
in paranoid schizophrenia, insight and, 257
verbal hallucinations and, 246-247
- Negativistic DSM-III-R (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual-III-Revised) criteria for passive-aggressive PD, 287-295
- Neuroleptics
compliance with, by schizophrenic outpatients, relationship of, to subjective response and attitudes to, and insight, 215-219
insomnia and, 192-193
- Nicotine- and cocaine-dependent outpatients, rationale for cigarette smoking and mentholation preference in, 358-363
- Nightmares
associated with PTSD, cyproheptadine for, 160-164
in major depression, suicidal behavior and, 198-202
- NPDs (narcissistic personality disorders), unique and common characteristics in antisocial, borderline and, 277-286
- Obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) in schizophrenia, fMRI data on, 308-311
- Obstructive sleep apnea (OSA), sleep perception in patients with, as function of daytime sleepiness, 312-317

- Occupational status
men and women, as risk factor for suicide, 171-172
of schizophrenic patients, involuntary admission, PTSD symptoms and, 221
- OCD (obsessive-compulsive disorder) in schizophrenia, fMRI data on, 308-311
- Ocular self-mutilation (autoenucleation), as culture-specific phenomenon, 318-322
- Organizational framework of communication, changes in, 9
- Organizational restraints of health care system, communication and, 8
- Orgasm disorders, DSM and ICD classifications and, 335-336
- OSA (obstructive sleep apnea), sleep perception in patients with, as function of daytime sleepiness, 312-317
- Other-directed aggression
and impulsivity in IED-R patients, 370-371
see also Crime
- Outcome
long-term, of psychiatric disorders at community level, 47-56
of PTSD in survivors of MVAs, 117
see also Outcome of therapy and specific conditions
- Outcome of therapy
of bulimia nervosa, predictors of, 206-214
of computer-based agoraphobia therapy, 305-306
of severely impaired outpatients, quality of life measure of, 57-62
- Outpatients
BDD in, 265-270
cocaine- and nicotine-dependent, rationale for cigarette smoking and mentholation preference in, 358-363
see also Outpatients, treatment of
- Outpatients, treatment of
with PDs, short-term day unit treatment of, 75-84
schizophrenic, relationship of compliance with neuroleptics by, to subjective response and attitudes to neuroleptics and insight, 215-219
treatment outcome in severely impaired, quality of life measure of, 57-62
- Panic and panic disorders
DID compared with, 345-351
pretreatment patient factors in prediction of attrition from treatment for, 323-333
see also Recurrent sleep panic, suicidal behavior and
- Paranoid schizophrenia, relationship of insight to psychopathology and premorbid adjustment in, 255-260
- Parasuicide (failed suicide), men-women differences in, 165-167
- Partial epilepsy, complex, DID compared with, 345-351
- Passive-aggressive personality disorder (PD), prototypic, symptoms of, 287-295
- Patient factors and characteristics
of PD patients treated in day unit, 77
pretreatment, in prediction of attrition from treatment for panic disorder, 323-333
of primary care patients with psychiatric disorders receiving complementary treatments, 17
see also Sociodemographic correlates
- Patient history
of abuse, aggressive behavior and, 273, 274
lifetime, of bulimia, therapy outcome and, 209, 211-212
- Patient history (*Continued*)
see also Family
- Patient-psychiatrist communication, therapeutic contract and, 5-10
- PD(s), *see* Personality disorders
- PDDs (pervasive developmental disorders) in first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
- PDS (psychological distress syndrome) in immigrant population, 21-27
- Perception
of sleep as function of daytime sleepiness in obstructive sleep apnea patients, 312-317
see also Underconstrained perception
- Personality
of bulimics, therapy outcome and, 209, 211-212
differential effect of, on computer-based treatment of agoraphobia, 303-307
see also Personality disorders; Personality traits
- Personality disorders (PDs)
multiple, panic disorder, schizophrenia, and complex partial epilepsy compared with, 345-351
see also Personality disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with; Personality disorders, treatment of and specific personality disorders
- Personality disorders (PDs), psychiatric comorbidity with
with bipolar disorders, 72-74
with identity disturbance, 352-357
see also Borderline personality disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
- Personality disorders (PDs), treatment of
in primary care patients receiving complementary treatments, 17-18
short-term course of day unit treatment for, 75-84
- Personality traits
in general Swedish population, 122-128
pre- and post-ECT self-report on, predictive value and stability of, 231-235
- Pervasive developmental disorders (PDDs) in first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
- Physical illness with insomnia disorders, 189
- Physical symptoms, *see* Alexithymia, as risk factor in medically unexplained physical symptoms
- Positive symptoms in schizophrenia
factors of EDs and their relationships to, 386-391
in paranoid schizophrenia, insight and, 257
- Post-electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) self-report personality traits, predictive value and stability of, 231-235
- Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
cyproheptadine for nightmares associated with, 160-164
involuntary admission of schizophrenics and symptoms of, 220-224
in MVA survivors, 114-117
- Posttreatment clinical status of bulimics, treatment outcome and, 209-210, 212-213
- Prediction
of attrition from treatment for panic disorder, pretreatment patient factors in, 323-333
of bulimia nervosa therapy outcome, 206-214
of readmission for detoxification, role of psychiatric comorbidity in, 129-136

- Prediction (*Continued*)
 stability and predictive value of pre-and post-ECT self-report personality traits, 231-235
- Pre-electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) self-report personality traits, predictive value and stability of, 231-235
- Premorbid adjustment in schizophrenia, insight, psychopathology and, 255-260
- Pretreatment clinical status of bulimics, treatment outcome and, 209-210, 212
- Pretreatment patient factors in prediction of attrition from treatment for panic disorder, 323-333
- Pretreatment personality of agoraphobics, 305
- Prevalence
 of BDD in outpatients, 265-270
 of catatonic symptoms in mania, 35-46
 of PDs with bipolar disorders, 72
 of psychological symptoms in immigrant population, 21-27
 of "soft" bipolar features in atypical depression, 63-71
 of subjective experiences in psychotic disorders, 13
see also specific conditions
- Prevention, suicide, implications of men-women differences in suicide for, 172-173
- Primary care patients receiving complementary treatments, psychiatric disorders in, 16-20
- Protection and protective factors, suicide and, 168, 171
- Prototypic passive-aggressive personality disorder (PD), symptoms of, 287-295
- Proxy decision-making for mentally ill participants in psychiatric research, 105
- Psychiatric comorbidity
 with BDD, 265-270
 of mania with catatonic symptoms, 35-46
 with panic disorder, attrition from treatment and, 326
 role of, in prediction of readmission for detoxification, 129-136
see also Alcoholism, psychiatric comorbidity with; Anxiety and anxiety disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with; Axis I disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with; Axis II disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with; Borderline personality disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with; Depression and depressive disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with; Insomnia and insomnia disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with; Motor vehicle accidents, psychiatric comorbidity following; Personality disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with
- Psychiatric disorders
 at community level, long-term outcome of, 47-56
 in primary care patients receiving complementary treatments, 16-20
see also Psychiatric comorbidity and specific conditions
- Psychoanalysis, alexithymia in, 154-155
- Psychological distress syndrome (PDS) in immigrant population, 21-27
- Psychological reactions to MVAs, 112-114
- Psychological symptoms in immigrant population, prevalence of, 21-27
- Psychology
 men's views of women's, as it relates to suicide, 167-168
see also entries beginning with term: Psychological
- Psychopathology in schizophrenia, insight and, 249-260
 in chronic schizophrenia, 249-254
- Psychopathology in schizophrenia, insight and (*Continued*)
 in paranoid schizophrenia, premorbid adjustment and, 255-260
- Psychosis and psychotic disorders
 in first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
 subjective experiences in 11-15
see also specific psychoses
- Psychosocial men-women differences, suicide and, 169-171
- Psychosomatic medicine, alexithymia in, 154-155
- Psychotropic drugs, *see* Neuroleptics
- PTSD, *see* Posttraumatic stress disorder
- Quality of life (QOL)
 as measure of outpatient treatment outcome in severely impaired patients, 57-62
 and self-reported symptoms in PDs, 77-78
- Race
 of BDD patients, 267
 of IED-R patients, 370
 of panic disorder patients, attrition from treatment and, 326
 of severely impaired outpatients, treatment outcome and, 58
 of severely mentally ill adults, aftercare and hospitalization and, 138, 140
- Readmission for detoxification, role of psychiatric comorbidity in prediction of, 129-136
- Reality, construct of communication relationship to, 7-8
- "Recovered-memory" therapy of childhood sexual abuse, 338-344
- Recurrent sleep panic, suicidal behavior and
 insomnia, panic disorder and, 149-151
 in major depression, 198-202
- Regression, hoarding and, 401-402
- Relatives, *see* Family
- Reliability of IED-R criteria, 368-376
- Repetitive and frightening dreams, suicidal behavior in major depression, 198-202
- Reviews of institutional psychiatric research, 107
- Revolving-door career, prediction of, 135
- Risk factor(s)
 for involvement in MVAs, 115, 117
 for suicide, occupation and, 171-172; *see also* Men-women differences in suicide
see also Alexithymia, as risk factor in medically unexplained physical symptoms
- Schizophrenia
 classification of CCs made to schizophrenics by their families, 85-90
 DID compared with, 345-351
 factors of EDs in, and their relationships to depressive symptoms, 386-391
 involuntary admission of patients with, PTSD symptoms and, 220-224
 OCD in, fMRI data on, 308-311
 SQP and Wisconsin Card Sorting Test of DSM-III-R schizophrenics, 143-148
 subjective experiences in, 13
 symptoms of, *see* Negative symptoms of schizophrenia;
 Positive symptoms of schizophrenia

- Schizophrenia (*Continued*)
 verbal hallucinations and, *see* Verbal hallucinations
see also Schizophrenia, insight in
- Schizophrenia, insight in
 relationship of compliance with neuroleptics by schizophrenic outpatients to subjective response and attitudes to neuroleptics and insight, 215-219
see also Psychopathology in schizophrenia, insight and
- Schizophreniform disorder, subjective experiences in, 13
- Schizotypal Personality Questionnaire (SPQ) and Wisconsin Card Sorting Test of DSM-III-R schizophrenics, 143-148
- Self-directed aggression
 autoenucleation as, 318-322
 in IED-R patients, 371
see also Men-women differences in suicide; Suicidal behavior
- Self-experience, intentional, and verbal hallucinations, 246
- Self-mutilation, ocular, as culture-specific phenomenon, 318-322
- Self-report personality traits, pre- and post-ECT, predictive value and stability of, 231-235
- Self-reported symptoms by PD patients, quality of life and, 77-78
- Severely impaired outpatients, quality of life measure of treatment outcome in, 57-62
- Severely mentally ill adults, sex differences in aftercare and hospitalization of, 137-142
- Severity
 of BDD, 268
 of panic disorder, attrition from treatment and, 326
- Sex
 and aftercare and hospitalization of severely mentally ill adults, 137-142
 and alexithymia, 378, 380
 of alcoholics, 179, 180
 of BDD patients, 267
 of depressed patients, *see* Sex of depressed patients
 of IED-R patients, 370
 of immigrants with psychological symptoms, 24, 25
 of insomniacs, 189
 and lifetime admission for detoxification, 131-133
 of manics with catatonic symptoms, 38
 of panic disorder patients, attrition from treatment and, 326
 of PD patients, *see* Sex of PD patients
 of psychiatric disorder patients at community level, 51
 of psychotics, *see* Sex of psychotics
 of PTSD patients with nightmares, 163
 of severely impaired outpatients, treatment outcome and, 59
see also Men; Women
- Sex of depressed patients
 of atypical depression patients, prevalence of "soft" bipolar features in, 67
 of major depression suicidal patients, sleep panic and, 199
- Sex of PD patients
 with bipolar disorder, 72
 course and, 79
 with identity disturbance and, 355
- Sex of psychotics
 subjective experiences and, 12
see also Sex of schizophrenics
- Sex of schizophrenics
 involuntary admission, PTSD and, 221
 SPQ and Wisconsin Card Sorting Test scores and, 145
- Sexual abuse
 aggressive behavior and, 273, 274
 "recovered-memory" therapy of, 338-344
- Sexual arousal disorders, DSM and ICD classifications and, 334-335
- Sexual desire disorders, DSM and ICD classifications and, 334, 335
- Sexual dysfunctions, classification of, in DSM-V and ICD-11, 333-337
- Sexual pain disorders, DSM and ICD classifications and, 335, 336
- Short-term course day unit treatment for PDs, 75-84
- Skills, communicative, training in, 9-10
- Sleep
 perception of, as function of daytime sleepiness in obstructive sleep apnea patients, 312-317
see also Insomnia and insomnia disorders, psychiatric comorbidity with; Recurrent sleep panic, suicidal behavior and
- Sleep apnea, obstructive, sleep perception in patients with, as function of daytime sleepiness, 312-317
- Sleep panic, *see* Recurrent sleep panic, suicidal behavior and
- Sleep-wake schedule, and psychiatric comorbidity with insomnia disorders, 189-190
- Sleepiness, *see* Daytime sleepiness
- Smoking, *see* Cigarette smoking
- Societal attitudes toward suicide and, men-women differences in suicide and, 169
- Sociodemographic correlates
 of alexithymia, 377-385
see also Age; Educational status; Employment status; Living situation; Marital status; Occupational status; Patient factors and characteristics; Patient history; Race; Sex
- "Soft" bipolar features in atypical depression, prevalence of, 63-71
- SPQ (Schizotypal Personality Questionnaire) and Wisconsin Card Sorting Test of DSM-III-R schizophrenics, 143-148
- Stability
 predictive value and, of pre- and post-ECT self-report personality traits, 231-235
 temporal, of ASPD, 28-34
- Steroids, anabolic-androgenic, violent crime and, 203-205
- Strengths of psychiatric patients participating in psychiatric research, 105
- Stress, *see* Posttraumatic stress disorder
- Subjective experiences in psychotic disorders, 11-15
- Subjective response to neuroleptics, relationship of compliance with neuroleptics by schizophrenic outpatients to, 215-219
- Substance use disorders (SUDs)
 AAS use and violent crime, 203-205
 by first-degree relatives of anorexics, 395
 and role of psychiatric comorbidity in prediction of readmission for detoxification, 129-136
see also Alcoholism; Cigarette smoking
- Suicidal behavior (suicide attempts)
 aggressive behavior and, 273
 BDD and, 268

Suicidal behavior (suicide attempts) (*Continued*)

- DID and, 348
- identity disturbance and, 355
- insomnia, recurrent sleep panic and, with panic disorder, 149-151
- in major depression, repetitive and frightening dreams and, 198-202
- PDs and, 80

Suicide, *see* Men-women differences in suicide; Suicidal behavior

Survivors

- Holocaust, as lifetime inpatients, 364-367
- of MVAs, PTSD in, 114-117

Symptoms

- catatonic, in mania, clinical significance and prevalence of, 35-46
- of depression, *see* Symptoms of depression
- of dissociation, 271-276
- of PDs, *see* Symptoms of PDs
- of psychiatric comorbidity, *see* Symptoms of psychiatric comorbidity
- psychological, in immigrant population, prevalence of, 21-27
- PTSD, in involuntarily admitted schizophrenics, 220-224
- schizophrenia, *see* Negative symptoms of schizophrenia; Positive symptoms of schizophrenia
- in severely impaired outpatients, quality of life measure of treatment outcome and, 58-59
- see also* Alexithymia, as risk factor in medically unexplained physical symptoms

Symptoms of depression

- of atypical depression, 69
- EDs in schizophrenia and their relationships to, 386-391

Symptoms of PDs

- of passive-aggressive PD, 287-295
- self-reported, quality of life and, 77-78

Symptoms of psychiatric comorbidity

- with alcoholism, 181
- with insomnia disorders, 188-190

TCI (Temperament and Character Inventory) of Swedish general population, 122-128

Temperament, relationship between character, rearing and, in male delinquent adolescents, 225-230

Temperament and Character Inventory (TCI) of Swedish general population, 122-128

Temporal stability of ASPD, 28-34

Therapeutic contract, patient-psychiatrist communication and, 5-10

Therapy

- computer-based agoraphobia, differential effect of personality on, 303-307

Therapy (*Continued*)

- cypheptadine, for nightmares associated with PTSD, 160-164
- electroconvulsive, of depression, predictive value and stability of self-report personality traits before and after, 231-235
- of hoarding behavior, 402
- for panic disorder, pretreatment patient factors in prediction of attrition from, 323-333
- "recovered-memory", of childhood sexual abuse, 338-344
- see also* Hospitalization; Neuroleptics; Outcome of therapy; Outpatients, treatment of; Personality disorders, treatment of; Prevention
- Thought-broadcasting hallucinations, 245-246
- Time, meaning of, in hoarding, 401
- Tobacco, *see* Cigarette smoking
- Training in communicative skills, 9-10
- Trauma, *see* Posttraumatic stress disorder
- Treatment, *see* Therapy

Underconstrained perception, 236-248

- conditions of, 240
- dreaming as model of, 239-240
- verbal hallucinations and, *see* Verbal hallucinations

Underreporting of psychiatric research, 106-107

Validity of IED-R criteria, 368-376

Verbal hallucinations

- activation of cortical representations and, 243-244
- characterized, 240-241
- conditions needed for, 242
- current cognitive theories on, 236-239
- intentional self-experience and, 246
- negative symptoms and, 246-247
- thought-broadcasting, 245-246
- voices commenting and talking about the patient as, 244-245
- see also* Underconstrained perception
- Verbalization, as basic component of communication, 6-7
- Violent crime, AASs and, 203-205
- Voices commenting and talking about the patient, as verbal hallucinations, 244-245
- Vulnerability of participants in psychiatric research, 102-105; *see also* Ethics of psychiatric research

Wisconsin Card Sorting Test (WCST) and SPQ of DSM-III-R schizophrenics, 143-148

Women

- with BPDs, Axis II comorbidity and, 298
- see also* Men-women differences in suicide; Sex and specific conditions

